

1 *Type of the Paper (Article, Review, Communication, etc.)*

2 **Title**

3 **Firstname Lastname <sup>1</sup>, Firstname Lastname <sup>2</sup> and Firstname Lastname <sup>2,\*</sup>**

4 <sup>1</sup> Affiliation 1; e-mail@e-mail.com

5 <sup>2</sup> Affiliation 2; e-mail@e-mail.com

6 \* Correspondence: e-mail@e-mail.com; Tel.: (optional; include country code; if there are multiple corre-  
7 sponding authors, add author initials)

8 **Abstract:** A single paragraph of about 200 words maximum. For research articles, abstracts should  
9 give a pertinent overview of the work. We strongly encourage authors to use the following style of  
10 structured abstracts, but without headings: (1) Background: Place the question addressed in a  
11 broad context and highlight the purpose of the study; (2) Methods: briefly describe the main  
12 methods or treatments applied; (3) Results: summarize the article’s main findings; (4) Conclusions:  
13 indicate the main conclusions or interpretations. The abstract should be an objective representation  
14 of the article and it must not contain results that are not presented and substantiated in the main  
15 text and should not exaggerate the main conclusions.

16 **Keywords:** keyword 1; keyword 2; keyword 3 (List three to ten pertinent keywords specific to the  
17 article yet reasonably common within the subject discipline.)  
18

19 **0. How to Use This Template**

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24 Remove this paragraph and start section numbering with 1. For any questions,  
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27 The introduction should briefly place the study in a broad context and highlight  
28 why it is important. It should define the purpose of the work and its significance. The  
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### 3. Results

This section may be divided by subheadings. It should provide a concise and precise description of the experimental results, their interpretation, as well as the experimental conclusions that can be drawn.

#### 3.1. Subsection

##### 3.1.1. Subsubsection

Bulleted lists look like this:

- First bullet;
- Second bullet;
- Third bullet.

Numbered lists can be added as follows:

1. First item;
2. Second item;
3. Third item.

The text continues here.

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All figures and tables should be cited in the main text as Figure 1, Table 1, etc.



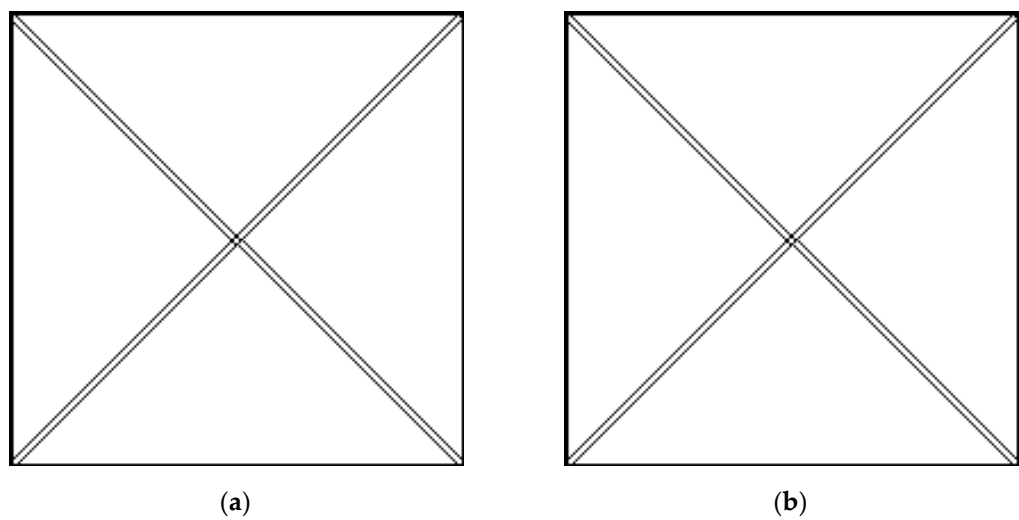
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**Table 1.** This is a table. Tables should be placed in the main text near to the first time they are cited.

Title 1	Title 2	Title 3
entry 1	data	data
entry 2	data	data <sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Tables may have a footer.

The text continues here (Figure 2 and Table 2).



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Title 1	Title 2	Title 3	Title 4
entry 1 *	data	data	data
	data	data	data
	data	data	data
entry 2	data	data	data
	data	data	data
entry 3	data	data	data
	data	data	data
	data	data	data
	data	data	data
entry 4	data	data	data
	data	data	data

\* Tables may have a footer.

3.3. Formatting of Mathematical Components

This is example 1 of an equation:

a = 1,

(1)

the text following an equation need not be a new paragraph. Please punctuate equations as regular text.

This is example 2 of an equation:

a = b + c + d + e + f + g + h + i + j + k + l + m + n + o + p + q + r + s + t + u + v + w + x + y + z

(2)

the text following an equation need not be a new paragraph. Please punctuate equations as regular text.

Theorem-type environments (including propositions, lemmas, corollaries etc.) can be formatted as follows:

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The text continues here. Proofs must be formatted as follows:

**Proof of Theorem 1.** Text of the proof. Note that the phrase “of Theorem 1” is optional if it is clear which theorem is being referred to. Always finish a proof with the following symbol. □

The text continues here.

#### 4. Discussion

Authors should discuss the results and how they can be interpreted from the perspective of previous studies and of the working hypotheses. The findings and their implications should be discussed in the broadest context possible. Future research directions may also be highlighted.

#### 5. Conclusions

This section is not mandatory but can be added to the manuscript if the discussion is unusually long or complex.

#### 6. Patents

This section is not mandatory but may be added if there are patents resulting from the work reported in this manuscript.

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## Appendix A

The appendix is an optional section that can contain details and data supplemental to the main text—for example, explanations of experimental details that would disrupt the flow of the main text but nonetheless remain crucial to understanding and reproducing the research shown; figures of replicates for experiments of which representative data is shown in the main text can be added here if brief, or as Supplementary data. Mathematical proofs of results not central to the paper can be added as an appendix.

## Appendix B

All appendix sections must be cited in the main text. In the appendices, Figures, Tables, etc. should be labeled starting with “A”—e.g., Figure A1, Figure A2, etc.

## References

References must be numbered in order of appearance in the text (including citations in tables and legends) and listed individually at the end of the manuscript. We recommend preparing the references with a bibliography software package, such as EndNote, ReferenceManager or Zotero to avoid typing mistakes and duplicated references. Include the digital object identifier (DOI) for all references where available.

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2. Author 1, A.; Author 2, B. Title of the chapter. In *Book Title*, 2nd ed.; Editor 1, A., Editor 2, B., Eds.; Publisher: Publisher Location, Country, 2007; Volume 3, pp. 154–196.
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