



The Organisation of the Academic Year

*in Europe
2018/19*

Eurydice – Facts and Figures





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ALBANIA

Type of programme: All types

The Organisation of the Academic Year in Higher Education – 2018/19	
Type of information (beginning of the academic year / teaching activity / holidays / examinations / end of the academic year)	Dates or periods
Beginning of the academic year	15 October 2018
Teaching activity	15 October 2018 – 30 September 2019
Christmas/New Year holidays	24 December 2018 – 4 January 2019
Teaching activity	-
Examinations	-
Break between the semesters	-
Teaching activity	-
Spring/Easter holiday	-
Teaching activity	–
Examinations	16 May – 16 June 2019 15 August – 15 September 2019
End of the academic year	30 September 2019
Public holidays (occasional/national/religious holidays)	8 October 2018 - National Youth Day 19 October 2018 - Mother Theresa sanctification day 28 November 2018 - Flag and Independence Day 29 November 2018 - Liberation Day 24 December 2018 – 4 January 2019 - Christmas Holiday 13 March 2019 - Summer day 21 March 2019 - Novruz Day 21 April 2019 - Catholic Eastern 28 April 2019 - Orthodox Eastern 1 May 2019 - Labor Day 5 June 2019 - Fiter Bajram 21 August 2019 - Kurban Bajram

AUSTRIA

Type of programme: Public universities

The Organisation of the Academic Year in Higher Education – 2018/19	
Type of information (beginning of the academic year / teaching activity / holidays / examinations / end of the academic year)	Dates or periods
Beginning of the academic year	1 October 2018
Teaching activities and holiday periods	The academic year consists of the winter semester, the summer semester and the periods during which no courses are held. Christmas (2 weeks), semester holidays (February), Easter (2 weeks); summer holidays (July to September); no more detailed information available. All holiday periods are set by the university's senate.
Examinations	No centrally set dates but most of examinations are carried out in January, March, June and October.
End of the academic year	30 September 2019
Public holidays (occasional/national/religious holidays)	26 October 2018 1 November 2018 8 December 2018 25-26 December 2018 1 January 2019 6 January 2019 22 April 2019 1 May 2019 30 May 2019 10 June 2019 20 June 2019 15 August 2019
Number of periods of teaching activity: 2	Length of periods: about 4 months winter semester, about 4 months summer semester.

AUSTRIA (CONTINUED)

Type of programme: *Fachhochschulen* (universities of applied sciences): bachelor-programmes, master-programmes

The Organisation of the Academic Year in Higher Education – 2018/19	
Type of information (beginning of the academic year / teaching activity / holidays / examinations / end of the academic year)	Dates or periods
Beginning of the academic year	Institutions are autonomous. Starts generally between 1 September and 10 October.
Teaching activity and holidays	All periods of teaching activities and holidays are fixed by the institutions. Usually teaching activities last 15-20 weeks (usually 15 weeks for full-time programmes, 18-20 weeks for degree-programmes especially designed for working professionals). Usually there are: Christmas holidays (around 2 weeks), Easter holidays (1-2 weeks) and the periods between the semesters.
Examinations	Institutions are free to fix examination dates.
End of the academic year	Institutions are autonomous. The academic year usually ends at the date the new one begins.
Public holidays (occasional/national/religious holidays)	26 October 2018 1 November 2018 8 December 2018 25-26 December 2018 1 January 2019 6 January 2019 22 April 2019 1 May 2019 30 May 2019 10 June 2019 20 June 2019 15 August 2019
Number of periods of teaching activity: 2	Length of semesters is fixed by institutions autonomously and may vary from degree programme to degree programme even within the same institution. The University of Applied Studies Act does not regulate the duration of 'semesters'. Winter semester: from 4 to 6 months Summer semester: from 4 to 6 months

AUSTRIA (CONTINUED)

Type of programme: *Pädagogische Hochschulen* (university colleges of teacher education): bachelor-programmes, master-programmes

The Organisation of the Academic Year in Higher Education – 2018/19	
Type of information (beginning of the academic year / teaching activity / holidays / examinations / end of the academic year)	Dates or periods
Beginning of the academic year	1 October 2018
Teaching activity and holidays	The academic year consists of the winter semester, the summer semester and the periods during which courses are not held (so-called 'lecture-free' time) The study commissions may enact further/detailed regulations concerning the beginning and the end of a semester as well as concerning the „lecture-free time“. (see § 36 Hochschulgesetz 2005 idgF)
Examinations	The study commissions may enact further/detailed regulations concerning the beginning and the end of a semester as well as concerning the „lecture-free time“. (see § 36 Hochschulgesetz 2005 idgF)
End of the academic year	30 September 2019
Public holidays (occasional/national/religious holidays)	Christmas: about 2 weeks, semester holidays: 3 to 5 weeks, Easter (Saturday before Palm Sunday until Tuesday after Easter); summer holidays (about 1 July – 30 September 2019). There is a certain amount of autonomy in deciding upon the lecture-free time (for example: semester holidays may be mainly in February from 3 to 5 weeks; set by the respective study commission).
Number of periods of teaching activity: 2	Winter semester: 4 months Summer semester: 4 months

BELGIUM – FLEMISH COMMUNITY

Type of programme: All types

The Organisation of the Academic Year in Higher Education – 2018/19	
Type of information (beginning of the academic year / teaching activity / holidays / examinations / end of the academic year)	Dates or periods
Beginning of the academic year	At the earliest 1 September and at the latest 1 October. Occurs generally between mid-September and 1 October.
Teaching activities (1st semester)	From the beginning of the academic year until the end of the week before the Christmas holidays - Academic year 2018/19: until Saturday 22 December 2018 There is an autumn holiday of one week for the students of some institutions of higher education only - Academic year 2018/19: from Monday 29 October until Sunday 4 November 2018
Holidays	Two weeks around Christmas and New Year - Academic year 2018/19: from Monday 24 December 2018 until Sunday 6 January 2019
Examinations	3-4 weeks in January - Examinations academic year 2018/19: from Monday 7 January 2019 until Saturday 2 February 2019 Followed by one week without class between the first and the second semester - Class-free week academic year 2018/19: from Monday 4 February 2019 until Sunday 10 February 2019
Teaching activities (2 nd semester)*	From the beginning of February until the end of the 3rd or 4th week of May - Academic year 2018/19: from Monday 11 February 2019 until Saturday 25 May 2018 There is a spring holiday of one week for the students of some institutions of higher education only - Academic year 2018/19: from Monday 4 March until Sunday 10 March 2019 There is an Easter holiday break of two weeks. - Academic year 2018/19: from Monday 8 April 2019 until Monday 22 April 2019 (Easter Monday)
Examinations*	Last week of May until the end of the last week of June or the 1st week of July - Academic year 2018/19: from Monday 27 May 2018 until Saturday 29 June 2019 or Saturday 6 July 2019 (depending on institution of higher education)

BELGIUM – FLEMISH COMMUNITY (CONTINUED)

The Organisation of the Academic Year in Higher Education – 2017/18	
Type of information (beginning of the academic year / teaching activity / holidays / examinations / end of the academic year)	Dates or periods
Holidays*	From the beginning (1st or 2nd week) of July until the start of the subsequent academic year - Start holidays academic year 2018/19: Monday 1 July 2019 or Monday 8 July 2019 (depending on institution of higher education)
Examinations*	From mid-August until the end of the second or third week of September - Academic year 2018/19: from Monday 19 August 2019 until Saturday 14 September 2019
End of the academic year	The day before the start of the new academic year. For most students the academic year ends de facto after the last examination.
Public holidays (occasional/national/religious holidays)	- 1 and 2 November 2018 (All Saints' Day and All Souls' Day) - 11 November 2018 (Armistice Day) - 15 November 2018 (King's Day) (holiday for some institutions of higher education only) + possibly 16 November 2019° - 22 April 2019 (Easter Monday) - 1 May 2019 (Labour Day) - 30 May 2019 (Ascension Day) + possibly 31 May° - 10 June 2019 (Whit Monday) - 11 July 2019 (Flemish Holiday) + possibly 12 July° - 21 July 2019 (National Holiday) - 15 August 2019 (Assumption Day) + possibly 16 August° ° When a holiday takes place on a Thursday some institutions of higher education are closed on the following Friday as well. This depends on the institution in question.
Number of intervals: 2	Length of intervals: Teaching activities last 13 weeks

* Individual institutions of higher education can deviate from the concrete dates mentioned here.

BELGIUM – FRENCH COMMUNITY

Type of programme: All programmes (ISCED 5A, 5B and 6)

The Organisation of the Academic Year in Higher Education – 2018/19	
Type of information (beginning of the academic year / teaching activity / holidays / examinations / end of the academic year)	Dates or periods
Beginning of the academic year	The legal act of 7 November 2013 fixes annually the beginning and end of each four-month term. The academic year is a one-year period beginning on 14 September 2018. In practice, teaching activities begin around 14 September in most institutions. In order to encourage student and staff mobility within the French Community, the government may lay down further conditions when determining this academic calendar. (Relative) institutional autonomy
Teaching activity and holidays	The first term starts on 14 September 2018; the second on 1 February 2019; the third on 1 July 2019. The two first terms include at least 12 weeks of teaching activity. For purposes of curricular organisation, each of the three four-month terms includes assessment and holiday periods. Institutional autonomy
Examinations	Curricular activities leading to an academic qualification in the first or second cycle are spread over the first two four-month terms in the academic year (with the exception of certain forms of assessment or professional integration activity). Each of these first two terms involves at least 12 weeks of activity and may not exceed four months. A period of assessment occurs at the end of each term. The third term includes assessment periods (as well as professional integration or personal project activity). Institutional autonomy
End of the academic year	13 September of the next year
Holidays	Winter holidays: 24 December 2018 – 4 January 2019 Spring holidays: 8-22 April 2019 Summer holidays: 7 weeks after the first session

BELGIUM – FRENCH COMMUNITY (CONTINUED)

The Organisation of the Academic Year in Higher Education – 2018/19	
Type of information (beginning of the academic year / teaching activity / holidays / examinations / end of the academic year)	Dates or periods
Public holidays (occasional/national/religious holidays)	Legal public holidays for the 2018/19 academic year are: 27 September 2018 (Festival of the French Community) 1 November 2018 (All Saints' Day) 1 May 2019 (Labour Day) 30 May 2019 (Ascension Day) 10 June 2019 (Pentecost) The authorities of higher education institutions may determine additional holidays. Teaching and assessment activities except professional induction, excursions, visits and internships do not take place on Sundays nor official public holidays. If public holidays fall on a Saturday or a Sunday, no replacement is foreseen.
Number of intervals: 3	Length of intervals: no longer than 4 months (each of the first two four-month terms involves at least 12 weeks of activity and is no longer than four months). As regards the number of intervals, it should be noted that examinations may have been marked and passed at the end of the first two terms.

BELGIUM – GERMAN-SPEAKING COMMUNITY

Type of programme: ISCED 6

The Organisation of the Academic Year in Higher Education – 2018/19	
Type of information (beginning of the academic year / teaching activity / holidays / examinations / end of the academic year)	Dates or periods
First semester	
Beginning of the academic year	3 September 2018 The relevant legislation states that the government fixes the date of the beginning of the academic year between 1 September and 15 September.
Teaching activity	3 September – 26 October 2018
Autumn holiday	29 October – 2 November 2018
Teaching activity	5 November – 21 December 2018
Christmas holiday	24 December 2018 – 4 January 2019
Examinations	7-11 January 2019
Second semester	
Teaching activity	14 January – 1 March 2019
Carnival holiday	4-8 March 2019
Teaching activity	11 March – 5 April 2019
Easter holiday	8-19 April 2019
Teaching activity	23 April – 31 May 2019
Lecture free period	3-7 June 2019
Examinations	10-21 June 2019
End of the academic year	The relevant legislation states that the government fixes the end of the academic year on the first Friday in July at the latest.
Public holidays (occasional/national/religious holidays)	15 November 2018 22 April 2019 1 May 2019 30 May 2019 10 June 2019
Number of intervals: 2	Length of intervals: September to mid-January Mid-January to the end of June

BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA – FEDERATION OF BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

Type of programme: ISCED 6

The Organisation of the Academic Year in Higher Education – 2018/19	
Type of information (beginning of the academic year / teaching activity / holidays / examinations / end of the academic year)	Dates or periods
Beginning of the academic year	1 October 2018
Teaching activity	2 October 2018 – 11 January 2019
Winter holidays	3-8 January 2019
Examinations	8 January – 4 February 2019
Teaching activity	14 January – 6 July 2019
Examinations	2-22 April 2019
Examinations	4 June – 2 July 2019
Summer holidays	23 July – 26 August 2019
Examinations	3-28 September 2019
End of the academic year	30 September 2019
Public holidays (occasional/national/religious holidays)	Republic holidays: 25 November 2018 (Statehood Day) 1-2 January 2019 (New Year) 1-2 May 2019 (International Labour Day) Religious holidays: 25 December 2018 (Catholic Christmas) 21 April 2019 (Catholic Easter) 19 April 2019 (Pesah) 28 April 2019 (Orthodox Easter) 4 June 2019 (Eid Al-Fitr)
Number of intervals:	2 (semesters)

Additional notes

Religious holidays are celebrated depending on the religious community. Holidays which are dated on non-working days are not taken into account.

BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA – REPUBLIKA SRPSKA

Type of programme: ISCED 6

The Organisation of the Academic Year in Higher Education – 2018/19	
Type of information (beginning of the academic year / teaching activity / holidays / examinations / end of the academic year)	Dates or periods
Beginning of the academic year	1 October 2018
Teaching activity	2 October 2018 – 18 January 2019
Winter holidays	1-10 January 2019
Examinations	21 January – 22 February 2019
Teaching activity	22 February – 10 June 2019
Examinations	15-26 April 2019
Examinations	10 June – 12 July 2019
Summer holidays	15 July – 23 August 2019
Examinations	2-27 September 2019
End of the academic year	30 September 2019
Public holidays (occasional/national/religious holidays)	Republic holidays: 21 November 2018 (Day of establishing of General Framework Agreement for Peace) 1-2 January 2019 (New Year) 1-2 May 2019 (International Labour Day) 9 May 2019 (Day of victory over fascism) Religious holidays: 25 December 2018 (Catholic Christmas) 21 April 2019 (Catholic Easter) 28 April 2019 (Orthodox Easter)
Number of intervals:	2 (semesters)

Additional notes

Religious holidays are celebrated depending on the religious community. Holidays which are dated on non-working days are not taken into account.

BULGARIA

Type of programme: All types and programmes

The Organisation of the Academic Year in Higher Education – 2018/19	
Type of information (beginning of the academic year / teaching activity / holidays / examinations / end of the academic year)	Dates or periods
Beginning of the academic year	1 October is assumed as the official start of the new academic year. However, due to the autonomy of higher education institutions (HEIs), starting dates vary from one institution to another.
Teaching activity and holidays	The academic year consists of two semesters (winter and summer). However, the length of teaching activity (lectures and practical trainings) differs from one HEI to another due to their autonomy. Examinations dates, holidays (other than the officially announced public and religious holidays) are determined at institutional level.
Examinations	The examination dates are determined at institutional level, however, they are usually scheduled within the period starting from mid-January to mid-February at the latest (end of the winter semester), and within the period from mid-June to mid-July. Students who fail to take or pass an exam on the date within the indicated period, are supposed to take/re-take the exam usually in early September.
End of the academic year	HEIs are autonomous. The academic year generally ends between end-June and mid-July.
Public holidays (occasional/national/religious holidays)	Certain dates are regarded as official holidays (religious, national, public): 22 September 2018 24 December 2018 3 March 2019 1 May 2019 6 May 2019 24-25 May 2019 Students have a break for about 2 weeks for Christmas and Easter holidays. Each HEI celebrates the day of its patron, on which teaching activity is not carried out.
Number of intervals: 2	Length of intervals: 15-16 weeks on average of teaching activity

CROATIA

Type of programme: ISCED 5-7

The Organisation of the Academic Year in Higher Education – 2018/19	
Type of information (beginning of the academic year / teaching activity / holidays / examinations / end of the academic year)	Dates
Beginning of the academic year	1 October 2018
Teaching activity	1 October – 21 December 2018
Winter holidays	24 December 2018 – 4 January 2019
Teaching activity	7-25 January 2019
Examinations	28 January – 22 February 2019
Teaching activity	25 February – 7 June 2019
Examinations	10 June – 12 July 2019
Summer holidays	15 July – 23 August 2019
Examinations resits	26 August – 30 September 2019
End of the academic year	30 September 2019
Public holidays (occasional /national/religious holidays)	8 October 2018 (Independence Day) 1 November 2018 (All Saints Day) 22 April 2019 (Easter Monday) 1 May 2019 (International Labour Day) 20 June 2019 (Corpus Christi) 22 June 2019 (Antifascist Resistance Day) 25 June 2019 (Statehood Day)
Number of intervals:	2 (semesters)

Additional notes

Although different universities in Croatia (eight public universities in total) – and individual faculties and schools in some universities – are fully autonomous in deciding on their own individual academic calendar, the calendar provided above is the actual calendar for the largest Croatian university, University of Zagreb, and is the most common template.

The academic year, along with the teaching activity in the first ('winter') semester, generally starts at the end of the September or beginning of October. All faculties traditionally have a two-week Christmas and New Year break in the last week of December and first week of January. After this break, the teaching activity of the first semester is resumed and it goes on until late January. The winter exam session generally takes place between the end of January and mid- or end of February. Teaching activity in the second ('summer') semester begins in late February and lasts until late May or early June. The summer exam session takes place from mid-June to mid-July, followed by a summer break until late August, when the autumn exam session is scheduled. It ends mid or late September.

Article 80 of the Act on Scientific Activity and Higher Education (*Zakon o znanstvenoj djelatnosti i visokom obrazovanju*, Official Gazette, 123/2003, 198/2003, 105/2004, 174/2004, 02/2007, 46/2007, 45/2009, 63/2011, 94/2013, 139/2013, 101/2014, 60/2015, 131/2017) stipulates that the academic year starts at 1 October of the current year and ends at 30 September the following calendar year. Teaching activity starts between 1 September and 1 October and it cannot start before 1 September for the academic year in question. Teaching activity is organized in semesters or trimesters according to the steering documents (statute) of higher education institutions.

CYPRUS

Type of programme: University level (Public Universities)

1. University of Cyprus (UCY)
2. Cyprus University of Technology (CUT)
3. Open University of Cyprus (OUC) *

The Organisation of the Academic Year in Higher Education – 2018/19	
Type of information (beginning of the academic year / teaching activity / holidays / examinations / end of the academic year)	Dates
Beginning of the academic year	Public Universities in Cyprus are autonomous as regards to their <i>modus operandi</i> . Their schedules are determined by the universities themselves. The academic year usually starts between 1 and 15 September. At the UCY and the CUT classes start on 3 September 2018.
Teaching activity and vacation periods	Public Universities determine all periods of teaching activity, as well as holidays. Holiday periods at Public Universities will take place as follows: 22 December 2018 – 7 January 2019 (Christmas, at the end of the autumn semester) 22 April – 5 May 2019 (Easter, before the end of the spring semester) Summer session (if it is offered) starts in early June and lasts for 7 weeks.
Examinations	Final examinations' periods and schedule are determined by the Universities themselves, whereas midterm examination dates may be set by faculty or faculty and students jointly. Only final examination periods appear on the academic calendar and these occur at the end of each semester. The dates of the final examination periods in both UCY and CUT in 2018/19 are listed below: 7-21 December 2018 for autumn semester 6-24 May 2019 for spring semester In OUC final examinations will take place from 9-28 May 2019.
End of the academic year	The academic year traditionally ends at the end of July for all Universities.
Public holidays (occasional/national/religious holidays)	1 October 2018 (National Holiday) 28 October 2018 (National Holiday) 25-26 December 2018 (Christmas Holidays) 1 January 2019 (New Year's Day) 6 January 2019 (Epiphany Day) 11 March 2019 (Beginning of Lent) 25 March 2019 (National Day) 1 April 2019 (National Day) 28-29 April 2019 (Easter Holidays) 1 May 2019 (Labour Day) 17 June 2019 (Holy Spirit Monday)
Number of intervals: 2	Length of intervals: Semesters

* Additional note

Please note that the Open University of Cyprus is an open type university and students study at their own pace and time via long distance methods. Due to the non-traditional nature of the University, its academic calendar may slightly vary from the academic calendars of other University Institutions in Cyprus.

CYPRUS (CONTINUED)

Type of programme: University level (Private Universities)

The Organisation of the Academic Year in Higher Education – 2018/19	
Type of information (beginning of the academic year / teaching activity / holidays / examinations / end of the academic year)	Dates
Beginning of the academic year	Private Universities in Cyprus are autonomous as regards to their <i>modus operandi</i> and their schedules are determined by the Universities themselves. The beginning of the academic year usually occurs between 15 and 30 September. Classes start in the end of September or early October.
Teaching activity and vacation periods	Universities determine all periods of teaching activity and holidays. Holiday periods at Private Universities will take place as follows: 22 December 2018 – 7 January 2019 (Christmas) 22 April – 5 May 2019 (Easter) Summer session starts in early June and lasts for 7 weeks. Some universities may offer summer session II which starts mid-July and lasts for 6 weeks.
Examinations	Final examinations' periods and schedule are determined by the Universities themselves whereas midterm examination dates may be set by faculty or faculty and students jointly. Final examination periods at Private Universities occur at the end of each semester: after the Christmas vacation for the first semester and the last fortnight of May for the spring semester. For the summer session, examination period occurs between 16 and 21 July 2019.
End of the academic year	The academic year traditionally ends at the end of July for all universities.
Public holidays (occasional/national/religious holidays)	1 October 2018 (National Holiday) 28 October 2018 (National Holiday) 25-26 December 2018 (Christmas Holidays) 1 January 2019 (New Year's Day) 6 January 2019 (Epiphany Day) 11 March 2019 (Beginning of Lent) 25 March 2019 (National Day) 1 April 2019 (National Day) 28-29 April 2019 (Easter Holidays) 1 May 2019 (Labour Day) 17 June 2019 (Holy Spirit Monday)
Number of intervals: 2	Length of intervals: Semesters

Additional note

Please note that the dates in the academic calendar for each institution may vary slightly depending on the institution.

CYPRUS (CONTINUED)

Type of programme: Non-university level (Public and Private Institutions of Higher Education)

The Organisation of the Academic Year in Higher Education – 2018/19	
Type of information (beginning of the academic year / teaching activity / holidays / examinations / end of the academic year)	Dates
Beginning of the academic year	The beginning of the academic year usually is within the month of September. The Institutions of Higher Education are obliged by their internal regulations, as specified by the Law, to publish an academic calendar.
Teaching activity	Classes start in September or within the first two weeks of October and continue until the end of December or mid-January in the first academic semester. Classes start within the last two weeks of January or within the first fortnight of February and finish at the end of May or beginning of June in the second academic semester. Summer session (Intensive courses): Starts mid-June and lasts for 7 to 9 weeks.
Vacation Periods	At the end of the autumn semester the Institutions have Christmas vacations (usually a 2-week holiday), and before the end of the spring semester they have Easter vacations (usually a 2-week holiday). Vacation periods may slightly vary depending on the Institution.
Public holidays (occasional/national/religious holidays)	1 October 2018 (National Holiday) 28 October 2018 (National Holiday) 25-26 December 2019 (Christmas Holidays) 1 January 2019 (New Year's Day) 6 January 2019 (Epiphany Day) 11 March 2019 (Beginning of Lent) 25 March 2019 (National Day) 1 April 2019 (National Day) 28-29 April 2019 (Easter Holidays) 1 May 2019 (Labour Day) 17 June 2019 (Holy Spirit Monday)
Examinations	Final examinations' periods and schedule are set by institutions, whereas, midterm examinations may be set by faculty and students jointly. Only final examination periods appear on the academic calendar and these occur at the end of each semester (15th week of teaching activity) and at the end of the summer session (7th or 9th week of teaching activity).
End of the academic year	31 August 2019
Number of intervals: 2	Length of interval: Semesters

Additional notes

Non-University Institutions are obliged by the relevant Law, to include their academic calendar (exact dates of classes, examination periods, vacation periods, holidays) in their internal regulation and prospectuses, and they are required to adhere to it. The majority of non-University Institutions in Cyprus use the semester mode of study as it is illustrated in the table.

Total number of academic days: 14 weeks for public universities and private universities as well.

CZECH REPUBLIC

Type of programme: ISCED 6-8 (higher education institutions – *vysoké školy*)

The Organisation of the Academic Year in Higher Education – 2018/19	
Type of information (beginning of the academic year / teaching activity / holidays / examinations / end of the academic year)	Dates or periods
Beginning of the academic year	Institutions are autonomous. The academic year usually begins during September or early October.
Teaching activity and holidays	All periods of teaching activity and holidays are fixed by institutions in internal regulations.
Examinations	Examination periods are fixed by institutions in internal regulations.
End of the academic year	Institutions are autonomous. The academic year ends on the day before the new one begins.
Public holidays (occasional/national/religious holidays)	The following dates are regarded as public holidays by all institutions: 28 September 2018 28 October 2018 17 November 2018 24-26 December 2018 1 January 2019 19 and 22 April 2019 (Easter) 1 May 2019 8 May 2019 5 July 2019 6 July 2019
Number of intervals: most often two	Length of intervals: around a half a year

In view of the fact that the beginning and end of the academic year, teaching activity and holidays, and examination periods vary depending on universities, we are not able to count the total number of academic days and the total number of holidays for ISCED 6-8.

CZECH REPUBLIC (CONTINUED)

Type of programme: ISCED 655 (tertiary professional schools – *vyšší odborné školy*)

The Organisation of the Academic Year in Higher Education – 2018/19	
Type of information (beginning of the academic year / teaching activity / holidays / examinations / end of the academic year)	Dates or periods
Beginning of the academic year	1 September 2018 (the exact date is set by the school head in accordance with the accredited educational programme).
Teaching activity and holidays	The exact dates are set by the school head in accordance with the educational programme, the period of teaching must be 40 weeks per academic year (32 for teaching at school, 6 for self study and examinations and 2 weeks of time reserve). The exact days of holidays are set by the school head in accordance with the accredited educational programme. At least 4 weeks are set for holidays.
Examinations	The exact days are set by the school head in accordance with the accredited educational programme.
End of the academic year	31 August 2019
Public holidays (occasional/national/religious holidays)	The following dates are regarded as public holidays by all institutions: 28 September 2018 28 October 2018 17 November 2018 24-26 December 2018 1 January 2019 19 and 22 April 2019 (Easter) 1 May 2019 8 May 2019 5 July 2019 6 July 2019
Number of intervals: 2	Length of intervals: 5 months (153 days) and 7 months (212 days)

Additional notes

The beginning and end of the academic year, period for self-study and examinations, school holidays, or other possible changes in the organization of the school year are set in accordance with the accredited educational programme by the school head.

According to the Regulation on Higher Education for ISCED 655 (Regulation No. 10/2005, Section 3), the period of teaching must be 40 weeks per academic year (32 for teaching at school, 6 for self-study and examinations and 2 weeks of time reserve).

Moreover, it says that compulsory courses, professional training and even examinations may be taken during school holidays and that school holidays must be kept for at least 4 weeks.

This implies that similarly to ISCED 6-8 we are not able to count the total number of academic days and the total number of holidays.

DENMARK

Type of programme: Long-cycle higher education (universities) (ISCED 5, 6 and 7)

The Organisation of the Academic Year in Higher Education – 2018/19	
Type of information (beginning of the academic year / teaching activity / holidays / examinations / end of the academic year)	Dates or periods
Beginning of the academic year	The universities are autonomous. The academic year at long-cycle higher education institutions (universities) is normally divided into two semesters and begins typically: 1) Early September (autumn semester) 2) Early February (spring semester)
Teaching activity	The universities fix all periods of teaching activities and holidays themselves. The typical duration of teaching activities is: 1) Early September – mid-December 2) Early February – mid-May
Examinations	The universities fix the dates of examinations autonomously, but generally the examination period is: Fall Semester: typically December and three weeks in January Spring Semester: mid- and end of May and three weeks in June Re-examinations are mainly placed in August before the start of a new academic year.
End of the academic year	The academic year runs from 1 September and ends 31 August, but normally with holidays/periods with no teaching between 30 June and 31 August.
Public holidays (occasional/national/religious holidays)	23 December 2018 – 1 January 2019 (both days included) 15-22 April 2019 17 May 2019 30 May 2019 5 June 2019 10 June 2019
Number of intervals: 2*	Length of intervals: approx. 4/5 months

Additional notes

Short cycle and medium-cycle higher education: There is no specific information on the academic calendar available for short cycle and medium-cycle higher education programmes. Like the universities, the institutions themselves decide how to structure the academic year. The academic calendar, however, is quite similar to that of the universities, outlined above.

* Some university programmes run with four intervals instead of two.

ESTONIA

Type of programme: All types

The Organisation of the Academic Year in Higher Education – 2018/19	
Type of information (beginning of the academic year / teaching activity / holidays / examinations / end of the academic year)	Dates or periods
Beginning of the academic year	Institutions are autonomous. Occurs generally between the last week in August and the first week in September.
Teaching activity	All periods of teaching activity and holidays are fixed by institutions. The autumn semester lasts generally until 20 December.
Holiday	Occurs generally between 20 December and 1 January.
Examinations	Occur generally between 2 January and 20 January.
Teaching activity	The spring semester begins generally a week after the examinations are over.
End of the academic year	Between the last week in June and the first week in July
Public holidays (occasional/national/religious holidays)	24 February 2019 (Independence Day) 19 April 2019 (Good Friday) 1 May 2019 (May Day)

Number of intervals: 2	Length of intervals: ca. 4.5 months
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FINLAND

Type of programme: Universities of Applied Sciences and universities

The Organisation of the Academic Year in Higher Education – 2018/19	
Type of information (beginning of the academic year / teaching activity / holidays / examinations / end of the academic year)	Dates or periods
Beginning of the academic year	1 August 2018
First semester – Teaching activity	Fixed by each faculty, between the beginning of August 2018 and 31 December 2018
Second semester – Teaching activity	Fixed by each faculty, between 1 January and 31 July 2019
Examinations	Fixed by the teachers
End of the academic year	31 July 2019
Public holidays 2017/18 (occasional/national/religious holidays)	3 November 2018 (All Saints Day) 6 December 2018 (Independence Day) 24 December 2018 (Christmas Eve) (partly) 25 December 2018 (Christmas Day) 26 December 2018 (Boxing Day) 1 January 2019 (New Year's Day) 6 January 2019 (Epiphany) 19 April 2019 (Good Friday) 21 April 2019 (Easter Day) 22 April 2019 (Easter Monday) 1 May 2019 (May Day) 30 May 2019 (Ascension Day) 21 June 2019 (Midsummer Eve) (partly)
Number of intervals: 2	Length of intervals: 5 to 7 months

FORMER YUGOSLAV REPUBLIC OF MACEDONIA

Type of programme: All types

The Organisation of the Academic Year in Higher Education – 2018/19	
Type of information (beginning of the academic year / teaching activity / holidays / examinations / end of the academic year)	Dates or periods
Beginning of the academic year	1 October 2018
Teaching activity	1 October – 28 December 2018
Christmas/New Year holidays	1-7 January 2019
Teaching activity	8-11 January 2019
Examinations	14 January – 15 February 2019
Break between the semesters	14 January – 15 February 2019
Teaching activity	18 February – 25 April 2019
Spring/Easter holiday	26-29 April 2019
Teaching activity	25 April – 31 May 2019
Examinations	3 June – 28 June 2019 26 August – 27 September 2019
End of the academic year	30 September 2019
Public holidays (occasional/national/religious holidays)	8 September 2018 (Independence Day) 11 October 2018 (Uprising Day) 23 October 2018 (Day of the Revolutionary Struggle) 8 December 2018 (St. Clement Day) 26-29 April 2019 (Orthodox Easter) 1 May 2019 (Labour Day) 24 May 2019 (St. Cyril and Methodius Day) 4 June 2019 Ramadan

FRANCE

Type of programme: University studies

The Organisation of the Academic Year in Higher Education – 2018/19	
Type of information (beginning of the academic year / teaching activity / holidays / examinations / end of the academic year)	Dates or periods
Beginning of the academic year	Institutional autonomy. Almost everywhere the period is between 15 September and 15 October.
Teaching activity and holidays	All periods of teaching activity and holiday are fixed by institutions, which however comply with the following calendar: holidays at the end-of-year festive season (one or often two weeks), as well as in February (generally one week) and April (one or two weeks).
Examinations	Examination periods are entirely at the discretion of university managing bodies.
End of the academic year	No precise date. Institutional autonomy. In practice, the academic year ends after the final examination, in June or at the beginning of July.
Public holidays (occasional/national/religious holidays)	The following dates are regarded as public holidays by all institutions: 1 November 2018 (All Saints' Day) 11 November 2018 (1918 Armistice Day) 25 December 2018 (Christmas) 1 January 2019 (New Year) 22 April 2019 (Easter Monday) 1 May 2019 (Labour Day) 8 May 2019 (end of WWII in Europe) 30 May 2019 (Ascension Day) 14 July 2019 (National holiday) 15 August 2019 (Assumption Day)

FRANCE (CONTINUED)

Type of programme: Non-university studies (courses to prepare for competitive selection for the *grandes écoles*, higher 'technician' sections, *grandes écoles* and other higher 'schools')

The Organisation of the Academic Year in Higher Education – 2018/19	
Type of information (beginning of the academic year / teaching activity / holidays / examinations / end of the academic year)	Dates or periods
Beginning of the academic year	Institutional autonomy, although all institutions open at the beginning of September or later in the same month.
Teaching activity and holidays	All periods of teaching activity and holiday are fixed by institutions, which however comply with the following calendar: holidays between Christmas and New Year's Day; often one week in February; one or two weeks in April.
Examinations	Examination periods are entirely at the discretion of the managing bodies of institutions.
End of the academic year	No precise date. Institutional autonomy. In practice, the academic year ends after the final examination, in June or at the beginning of July.
Public holidays (occasional/national/religious holidays)	The following dates are regarded as public holidays by all institutions: 1 November 2018 (All Saints' Day) 11 November 2018 (1918 Armistice Day) 25 December 2018 (Christmas) 1 January 2019 (New Year) 22 April 2019 (Easter Monday) 1 May 2019 (Labour Day) 8 May 2019 (end of WWII in Europe) 30 May 2019 (Ascension Day) 14 July 2019 (National holiday) 15 August 2019 (Assumption Day)
Number of intervals: 2	Length of intervals: 4-5 months

GERMANY

Type of programme: ISCED 6 (partly), ISCED 7

The Organisation of the Academic Year Higher Education – 2018/19	
Type of information (beginning of the academic year / teaching activity / holidays / examinations / end of the academic year)	Dates or periods
Beginning of the academic year	1 October 2018
Teaching activity winter semester	Second to third week of October – fourth week of December 2018
Holiday	Fourth week of December 2018 – first week of January 2019
Teaching activity winter semester	Second week of January 2019 – second week of February 2019
End of winter semester	31 March 2019
Beginning of summer semester	1 April 2019
Teaching activity summer semester	First to third week of April 2019 – second to third week of July 2019
End of the academic year	30 September 2019
Public holidays (occasional/national/religious holidays)	3 October 2018 (German Unity Day) 19 April 2019 (Good Friday) 22 April 2019 (Easter Monday) 1 May 2019 (Labour Day) 30 May 2019 (Ascension Day) 10 June 2019 (Whit Monday) + holiday depending on the Land
Number of intervals: 3 2 semesters, one of five months, one of four months	Length of intervals: 10 days close to Christmas, 1 month after the winter semester, two months after the summer semester

GREECE

Type of programme: ISCED 6

The Organisation of the Academic Year in Higher Education – 2018/19	
Type of information (beginning of the academic year / teaching activity / holidays / examinations / end of the academic year)	Dates
Beginning of the academic year	3 September 2018
Teaching activity (1st or winter semester)	From the beginning of the winter semester in September – approximately within the second fortnight of September – until 21 December 2018
Holiday	2 weeks 24 December 2018 – 7 January 2019 (Christmas holidays)
Teaching activity (1st or winter semester)	8 January 2019 until the beginning of the winter semester exams, set approximately in mid-January 2019
Examinations	Winter semester exams begin approximately in mid-January 2019 and last for three weeks until the beginning of February 2019
Teaching activity (2nd or spring semester)	Spring semester begins after the end of the winter semester exams – approximately in mid-February 2019
Holidays	2 weeks 22 April - 3 May 2019 (Easter holidays)
Teaching activity (2nd or spring semester)	The period after Easter holidays until the beginning of spring semester exams – approximately beginning of June 2019
Examinations	Spring semester exams take place in June 2019 and last for three weeks
Holidays	From the end of the June examinations until those of September 2019
Re-examinations	2 September until the beginning of the new winter semester, set approximately within the second fortnight of September 2019
End of the academic year	30 August 2019
Public holidays (occasional /national/religious holidays)	28 October 2018 (National holiday, however Sunday this year) 17 November 2018 (National holiday, however Saturday this year) 30 January 2019 (Religious holiday) 11 March 2019 (Religious holiday) 25 March 2019 (National holiday) 1 May (Labour Day) 17 June 2019 (Religious holiday)

GREECE (CONTINUED)

The Organisation of the Academic Year in Higher Education – 2018/19	
Type of information (beginning of the academic year / teaching activity / holidays / examinations / end of the academic year)	Dates
Number of intervals: 3	Length of intervals: two weeks Christmas holidays; two weeks Easter holidays; summer holidays from the end of June examinations until those of September
1st (winter) semester Beginning: September of each calendar year (approximately within the second fortnight of September 2018)	End: Until the final day of the winter semester exams (approximately beginning of February 2019)
2nd (spring) semester Beginning: After the end of winter semester exams (approximately mid-February 2019)	End: Until the final day of the spring semester exams (it varies for each institution)

Additional notes

The academic year begins on 1 September each year and ends on 31 August of the following year. The exact dates for the beginning and end of each semester are defined by the HEI's Senate or Board. Every semester includes at least 13 weeks of teaching. The end of each semester marks the beginning of the exam period. During the period of examinations, no teaching activity is taking place, so that students can take part in the examinations. Students may be reassessed in the modules of both semesters before the beginning of the winter semester.

The total academic days and the total number of holidays cannot be estimated because of the fact that the exact dates for the beginning and end of each semester are defined by each HEI's Senate or Board.

HUNGARY

Type of programme: All types of programmes

The Organisation of the Academic Year in Higher Education – 2018/19	
Type of information (beginning of the academic year / teaching activity / holidays / examinations / end of the academic year)	Dates or periods
Beginning of the academic year	Usually between 1 and 10 September Institutional autonomy
Autumn term	From the beginning of September until the end of January The exact dates are fixed by institutions.
Teaching activity	From early or mid-September until mid-December The exact dates are fixed by institutions.
Exam period	From mid-December until the end of January The exact dates are fixed by institutions.
(Holiday)	In addition to national/public/church holidays, holiday periods vary greatly (see Additional note 3).
Spring term	From the beginning of February until the end of June The exact dates are fixed by institutions.
Teaching activity	From the beginning of February until mid-May The exact dates are fixed by institutions.
Exam period	From mid-May until the end of June The exact dates are fixed by institutions.
(Holiday)	In spring term, there is usually one week around Easter. Institutional autonomy (see Additional note 3).
End of the academic year	Ends around late June The exact date is fixed by the institutions.
Public holidays (occasional/national/religious holidays)	23 October 2018 (The Day of the Hungarian Revolution of 1956) 1 November 2018 (All-Saints' Day) 25-26 December 2018 (Christmas) 1 January 2019 (New Year's Day) 15 March 2019 (The Day of the Hungarian Revolution of 1848) 19 April and 22 April 2019 (Easter) 1 May 2019 (Labour Day) 10 June 2019 (Whit Monday)
Number of intervals: 2	Length of intervals: 5 months

HUNGARY (CONTINUED)

Additional notes

- (¹) Higher education institutions (HEIs) in Hungary are usually open all year around for students, who can use libraries, computer rooms and other facilities of the HEI, except on Sundays, on state and church holidays. (Several HEIs are also closed between Christmas and New Year.)
- (²) The Act on Higher Education only stipulates that the academic year lasts 10 months and one term lasts 5 months. The organisation of the academic year is within the competence of HEIs. It is usually determined by the *Senate* and based on the proposal of the head of the HEI. The organisation of the academic year does not vary from one type of programme to the next within the same institution.
- (³) Holidays and non-teaching days: the study and examination regulations of HEIs specify the number of days that the head of the HEI may rule to be a non-teaching day for students of the entire HEI above the official public and church holidays. This number is usually not more than five days. The same regulation also contains the number of days that the head of the faculty may also rule as non-teaching days for the students of a particular faculty. This is usually not more than five days.
- (⁴) Number of intervals: the academic year in Hungary consists of two terms, an autumn term (*ősz* *félév*) and a spring term (*tavaszi félév*).

ICELAND

Type of programme: ISCED 6A

The Organisation of the Academic Year in Higher Education – 2018/19	
Type of information (beginning of the academic year / teaching activity / holidays / examinations / end of the academic year)	Dates or periods
Beginning of the academic year	Institutions are autonomous. The beginning of the academic year is generally latter half of August.
Teaching activity	Institutions are autonomous. Teaching activity generally starts between 15 August and 5 September and ends on 30 November. Some institutions have summer sessions that last from May to August.
Examinations	Institutions are autonomous. Examinations generally take place between 2 and 20 December.
Holidays	Institutions are autonomous. Normally between 19 December 2018 – 4 January 2019 17 March – 23 April 2019
Teaching activity	Institutions are autonomous. Teaching activity generally starts around 7 January and ends between 5 and 16 April 2019.
Examinations	Institutions are autonomous. Examinations generally take place between 24 April and 10 May.
End of the academic year	Institutions are autonomous. No precise date. The academic year ends <i>de facto</i> after the last examination.
Public holidays (occasional/national/religious holidays)	Holidays which are not included in the Summer (~3 months) / Christmas (~2 weeks) / Easter Holidays (~1 week) are: 1 December 2018 25 April 2019 1 May 2019 30 May 2019
Number of intervals: 2	Length of intervals: 13 weeks

IRELAND

Type of programme: All types

The Organisation of the Academic Year in Higher Education – 2018/19	
Type of information (beginning of the academic year / teaching activity / holidays / examinations / end of the academic year)	Dates or periods
Beginning of the academic year	Universities and Institutes of Technology are autonomous bodies and start dates may vary but in general for 2018/19 the academic year starts on Monday 3rd September.
Teaching activity	Week of 10th to 14th September to mid-December. The semester is generally a period of 15 weeks, which normally includes 12 weeks teaching. All periods of teaching activity and holidays are individually fixed by each University or Institute.
Holiday	Bank Holiday Monday 29 October 2018
Examinations	Generally in December, starting from the week of 10th. Each University or Institute manages this separately.
Holiday	Dates from 21st December 2018 (Christmas break)
Teaching activity	15-22 January to end April 2019. The semester is generally a period of 15 weeks, which normally includes 12 weeks teaching. All periods of teaching activity and holidays are individually fixed by each University or Institute.
Holidays	St Patrick's Day 17 March 2019 (Bank holiday Monday 18th) Good Friday 19 April 2019 Easter Monday 22 April 2019 May Bank Holiday 6 May 2019
Examinations	Usually 2 weeks (11-12 working days) in May. Each University or Institute manages this separately.
End of the academic year	Universities and Institutes of Technology are autonomous bodies. For Universities, the academic year generally ends at the date the new one begins. For Institutes of Technology, the academic year generally ends in June.
Number of intervals: 2-3	Length of intervals: term = 2-3 months, semester = 4-5 months.

Additional notes

The HEIs are autonomous bodies and are free to set their own academic year teaching activity, examination dates and holidays. It is therefore not possible to be specific on actual dates for these.

ITALY

Type of programme: All types

The Organisation of the Academic Year in Higher Education – 2018/19 ⁽¹⁾	
Type of information (beginning of the academic year / teaching activity / holidays / examinations / end of the academic year)	Dates or periods
Beginning of the academic year	1 October 2018
First semester – Teaching activity	1 October – 22 December 2018
Examinations (first session)	January – February 2019
Second semester – Teaching activity	1 March – 31 May 2019
Examinations (second session)	June – July 2019
Examinations (third sessions)	September 2019
Admission tests and entrance examinations ⁽²⁾	September 2019
End of the academic year	30 September 2019
Public holidays (occasional/national/religious holidays)	1 November 2018 8 December 2018 22 December 2018 – 6 January 2019 Easter (1 week) 25 April 2019 1 May 2019 2 June 2019
Number of intervals: 2	Length of intervals: semesters (October – December 2018 and March – May 2019)

⁽¹⁾ The definition of the beginning and end of the academic year, the organization of learning activities in semesters and the calendar of examinations are left to the autonomous decision of the HEIs. The information included in the table on these three issues should be considered indicative of the national trend.

⁽²⁾ Entrance test are foreseen by the legislation. Medicine, veterinary, architecture, health professions are foreseen in September. According to the principle of autonomy of HEIs, each university can promote additional entrance test to assess the preparation of students at the beginning of their studies.

LATVIA

Type of programme: All types

The Organisation of the Academic Year in Higher Education – 2018/19	
Type of information (beginning of the academic year / teaching activity / holidays / examinations / end of the academic year)	Dates or periods
Registration/enrolment period	Each year the Cabinet of Ministers determines the initial time for the registration and admission of entrants in the first year after the acquisition of upper secondary education. For the year 2018, it is 15 March. Higher education institutions autonomously determine the registration and admission periods for Master level and Doctoral level programmes.
Beginning of the academic year	Occurs generally in the first week of September, but may differ among institutions which are autonomous.
Teaching activity and holidays	Institutions fix periods of teaching activity and holidays. Teaching activity usually is organised from September to December and from February to May. Full-time studies correspond to 40 weeks per year and not less than 40 academic hours per week. Higher education institutions in cooperation with their stakeholders from employment organisations autonomously determine the practical training placements (internships) periods for their students. As regards the holidays, there is usually one week around Christmas/New Year and another one at Easter.
Examinations	Institutions fix periods of examinations. Usually examinations proceed after the teaching activity period and take place in January/February and June/July.
End of the academic year	The academic year generally ends after the last examination of spring or summer semester.

LATVIA (CONTINUED)

Public holidays (occasional/national/religious holidays)	18 November 2018 (Proclamation of the Republic of Latvia) 25-26 December 2018 (Christmas) 19-22 April 2019 (Easter) 1 May 2019 (Convocation of the Constituent Assembly of the Republic of Latvia; Labour Day) 4 May 2019 (Restoration of Independence of the Republic of Latvia)
Number of intervals: 2 semesters	Length of intervals: in accordance with the Law on Institutions of Higher Education, academic year consists of 40 national credit points. One credit point corresponds to one week of studies. Thus the academic year lasts 40 weeks. The length of intervals is not specified, but normally they are divided in two equal parts – 2 semesters (of 20 weeks each).

Additional notes

When the specific holidays of 18 November (Proclamation of the Republic of Latvia) and 4 May (Restoration of Independence of the Republic of Latvia) fall on Saturday or Sunday, the holiday is transferred to the next working day.

Useful information for prospective incoming students is available at The International Student Guide to Education and [Study in Latvia](#).

LIECHTENSTEIN

Type of programme: ISCED 6/7/8 Academic (public sector – *Universität Liechtenstein*)

The Organisation of the Academic Year in Higher Education – 2018/19	
Type of information (beginning of the academic year / teaching activity / holidays / examinations / end of the academic year)	Dates or periods
<i>The organisation of the academic year is within autonomy of the higher education institutions.</i>	
Beginning of the academic year	1 September 2018
Winter semester	1 September 2018 – 31 January 2019
Teaching activity for new students / Introductory weeks	3-9 September 2018
Teaching activity for continuing students	10 September – 21 December 2018
Christmas holidays	22 December 2018 – 6 January 2019
Examination weeks	7-25 January 2019
Summer semester	1 February – 31 August 2019
Teaching activity	18 February – 1 June 2019
Easter holidays	19-28 April 2019
Examination weeks	17-28 June 2019
End of the academic year	31 August 2019
Public holidays (occasional/national/religious holidays)	8 September 2018 1 November 2018 8 December 2018 2 February 2019 5 March 2019 19 March 2019 22 April 2019 1 May 2019 30 May 2019 10 June 2019 20 June 2019 15 August 2019
Number of intervals: 2	Length of intervals: 26 weeks

LITHUANIA

Type of programme: All types

The Organisation of the Academic Year in Higher Education – 2018/19	
Type of information (beginning of the academic year / teaching activity / holidays / examinations / end of the academic year)	Dates or periods
Beginning of the academic year	Institutions are autonomous. As a rule the beginning of the academic year is 1 September.
Teaching activity	Institutions are autonomous. Each semester usually covers 20 weeks. The last four weeks within are allocated to an examination session. In some institutions, the semester can last longer (up to 22 weeks) or shorter (17 weeks). In most institutions, the spring semester starts at the beginning of February.
Examinations*	The last four weeks of each semester are allocated to examination sessions.
Holidays	Institutions are autonomous. All institutions have Christmas holidays usually from 25 December to the beginning of January. The winter break begins at the end of the autumn semester, right after the winter examination session (usually end of January/beginning of February) and lasts 1 or 2 weeks. Most institutions have Easter holidays lasting a few days in the spring semester. Summer holidays usually start after the end of the spring semester and last maximum 2 months, normally between 1 July and 31 August.
Professional practice period	During summer holidays (July-August), some students have a training course which lasts 2-3 weeks.
End of the academic year	Institutions are autonomous. As a rule, the academic year ends on 31 August.
Public holidays (occasional/national/religious holidays)	Certain dates are regarded as public holidays by all institutions: 1 November 2018 1 January 2019 16 February 2019 11 March 2019 21-22 April 2019 1 May 2019 24 June 2019 6 July 2019 15 August 2019
Number of intervals: 2 semesters (autumn and spring semesters)	Length of intervals: around five months

Additional notes

* In some cases, students sit examinations or pass the test upon completion of the course unit and thus have no special examination period.

LUXEMBOURG

Type of programme: All types, all programmes

The Organisation of the Academic Year in Higher Education – 2018/19	
Type of information (beginning of the academic year / teaching activity / holidays / examinations / end of the academic year)	Dates or periods
Beginning of the academic year	17 September 2018
Winter semester	17 September 2018 – 9 February 2019
Christmas holidays	24 December 2018 – 6 January 2019
Revision	7-13 January 2019
Examinations	14 January – 9 February 2019
Winter break between semesters	11-17 February 2019
Summer semester	18 February – 15 September 2019
Easter holidays	15-22 April 2019
Revision	3-9 June 2019
Examinations	10 June – 6 July 2019
Summer break between semesters	8 July – 15 September 2019
End of the academic year	7 July 2019
Public holidays (occasional/national/religious holidays)	1 November 2018 (All Saints' Day) 1 May 2019 (Labour Day) 9 May 2019 (Whit Monday) 21 May 2019 (Ascension Day) 23 June 2019 (National Holiday)
Number of intervals: 2	Length of intervals: 6 months

Total number of academic days: 118 days (weekends, examination and revision periods not included)

Total number of holidays: 34 days (the summer break not included)

MALTA

Type of programme: Malta College of Arts, Science and Technology (MCAST)

The Organisation of the Academic Year in Higher Education – 2018/19	
Type of information (beginning of the academic year / teaching activity / holidays / examinations / end of the academic year)	Dates or periods
Beginning of Academic Year – Semester I	3 September 2018
Induction week for all students	24-28 September 2018
Beginning of semester 1	1 October 2018
Campus Day	9-11 October 2018
Graduation ceremonies – University College	December 2018
No lectures	14 December 2018
Christmas Recess	24 December 2018 – 2 January 2019
Continuation of semester 1	3 January 2019
Graduation ceremonies – Technical College	January 2019
End of semester 1	1 February 2019
Beginning of Semester II	4 February 2019
Graduation ceremonies – Foundation College	February 2019
No lectures	18 March 2019
Easter recess	17-24 April 2019
Continuation of semester 2	25 April 2019
End of Semester II	5 July 2019
Summer Recess	8 July – 30 August 2019
Public holidays falling on week days (occasional / national / religious holidays)	21 September 2018 13 December 2018 25 December 2018 1 January 2019 19 March 2019 19 April 2019 1 May 2019 7 June 2019 15 August 2019

There is a total of 179 academic days starting from 1 October 2018 till 5 July 2019. These include examination days. Total number of holidays is 18 during this period. No lectures are held during two academic days.

MALTA (CONTINUED)

Type of programme: University of Malta

The Organisation of the Academic Year in Higher Education – 2018/19	
Type of information (beginning of the academic year / teaching activity / holidays / examinations / end of the academic year)	Dates or periods
Beginning of Semester 1 for all students Opening Ceremony	1 October 2018
On-line enrolment for 2018/19	1-22 October 2018
Registration for study-units by students admitted in October 2018	3-9 October 2018
Add/drop period – adding or cancelling study-units previously registered for	16, 17, 18 October 2018
Deadline for change of course or areas of study	16 October 2018
Christmas Recess	21 December 2018 – 6 January 2019
Continuation of semester 1	7-23 January 2019 (Revision Period 21-23 January 2019)
Examinations (Semester I)	24 January – 9 February 2019
Beginning of semester 2	11 February 2019 (till 24 June 2019)
Add/drop period- adding or cancelling study-units previously registered for	18, 19, 20 February 2019
Easter Recess	15-28 April 2019
Continuation of semester 2	29 April – 31 May 2019 (Revision Week 27-31 May 2019)
Examinations Semester II	1-28 June 2019
End of Second Semester	30 June 2018
Summer Semester (for postgraduate courses spread over 3 semesters)	10 June – 30 September 2019
Summer Recess (within the summer semester)	1-15 August 2019
Supplementary Examinations	2-14 September 2019
Public holidays falling on a week day (occasional / national / religious holidays)	21 September 2018 13 December 2018 25 December 2018 1 January 2019 19 March 2019 19 April 2019 1 May 2019 7 June 2019 15 August 2018

For semesters 1 and 2, there is a total of 139 academic days starting from 1 October 2018 up till 31 May 2019 and excluding examination periods. Total number of holidays during this period is 24.

For postgraduate courses spreading over 3 semesters, the total number of possible academic days is 209 days and total number of holidays is 40.

MONTENEGRO

The Organisation of the Academic Year in Higher Education – 2018/19	
Type of information (beginning of the academic year / teaching activity / holidays / examinations / end of the academic year)	Dates or periods
Beginning of the academic year	27 August 2018 (27 August – 23 September 2018 examination term will be organized)
Teaching activity	24 September 2018 – 6 January 2019
Christmas/New Year holidays	25-26 December 2018 1-2 January 2019 7-8 January 2019
Examinations	9 January – 10 February 2019
Break between the semesters	9 January – 10 February 2019
Teaching activity	11 February – 26 May 2019
Examinations	27 May – 30 June 2019
End of the academic year	22 July 2019
Public holidays (occasional/national/religious holidays)	1-2 January 2019 (New Year's Day) 1-2 May 2019 (International Labour Day) 21-22 May 2019 (Independence Day) 13-15 July 2019 (Statehood Day)

Additional notes

Total number of teaching days is **143** (this number relates to teaching days only). Total number of working days which includes teaching days + examination days + final weeks of study year + enrolment and preparation days is 226.

In accordance with Law on National and Other Holidays (Official Gazette of the Republic of Montenegro, 27/2007 and Official Gazette of Montenegro, no. 36/2013), national holidays in Montenegro include: 21 May – Independence Day and 13 July – Statehood Day.

Holidays in Montenegro are also: 1 January – New Year and 1 May – Labour Day.

National and other holidays are celebrated for two days, on the day of the holiday and the day that follows.

Holidays are non-working days.

If a holiday falls on Sunday, the following two days are non-working days.

If the second day of the holiday falls on Sunday, the following first day is a non-working day.

Religious holidays are non-working days.

In accordance with the **Law on Higher Education** (Official Gazette of Montenegro, no 44/14, 47/15, 40/16 and 42/17 and 71/17), the examination terms take place in January, June and September. Examination terms have two set of examination dates. A student who does not pass an exam at the first examination date is entitled to take it at the second examination date of the same examination term.

Dates for the organisation of exams are determined by the academic calendar for an academic year passed by an institution in compliance with its statute.

Source: Eurydice.

THE NETHERLANDS

Type of programme: ISCED 6 and 7

The Organisation of the Academic Year in Higher Education – 2018/19	
Type of information (beginning of the academic year / teaching activity / holidays / examinations / end of the academic year)	Dates or periods
Beginning of the academic year	1 September 2018
Teaching activity and holidays	All periods of teaching activity and holidays are fixed by institutions.*
Examinations	Institutions are entirely free to fix examination dates.
End of the academic year	31 August 2019
Public holidays (occasional/national/religious holidays)	25 and 26 December 2018 (Christmas Days) 31 December 2018 (New Year's Eve) 1 January 2019 (New Year's Day) 22 April 2019 (Easter Monday) 27 April 2019 (King's Birthday) 5 May 2019 (Liberation Day) 30 May 2019 (Ascension Day) 10 June 2019 (Whit Monday)
Number of intervals: Free for institutions to decide.	Length of intervals: Free for institutions to decide.

Additional notes

Higher Education and Research Act (WHW), article 1.1/definitions, k.: *academic year: the period which starts on 1 September and ends on 31 August of the following year.*

The academic year can be divided into a semester or a trimester. Institutions are free to decide how many weeks are used to teach and how many weeks are used for the exams.

During the period of examinations, teaching activity usually stops, so that students can work and learn for the exams.

Some courses also start during the course of the academic year, on 1 February.

* The only thing that has been determined is the number of ECTS in higher education.

Training	Duration	ECTS
Associate degree HBO (higher professional education)	2 years	120 ECTS
Bachelor HBO (higher professional education)	4 years	240 ECTS
Bachelor WO (university)	3 years	180 ECTS
Master HBO/WO	At least 1 year	At least 60 ECTS

School days and holidays 2018/19

There are no legal regulations for the number of teaching hours (/school days) in higher education. Universities and institutions for higher professional education can decide for themselves how they organize teaching. There are some agreements made on the course load. The course load for an academic year is 60 ECTS (this is equivalent to 1 680 hours of study).

There are no legal regulations for the number of holidays in higher education. There are also no mandatory dates for the summer holidays and no recommended dates for other holidays. This means that schools/institutions themselves determine the holidays.

NORWAY

Type of programme: All types

The Organisation of the Academic Year in Higher Education – 2018/19	
Type of information (beginning of the academic year / teaching activity / holidays / examinations / end of the academic year)	Dates or periods
Beginning of the academic year	Higher Education Institutions (HEIs) are autonomous. Generally mid-August.
Teaching activity and holidays	HEIs are autonomous, with the exception of public holidays, see below.
Examinations	HEIs are autonomous.
End of the academic year	HEIs are autonomous. The academic year generally ends by mid-June.
Public holidays (occasional/national/religious holidays)	Christmas holidays (normally 22 December – 2 January) Easter holidays (15-22 April 2019) 1 May 2019 (Labour Day) 17 May 2019 (National Day) 30 May 2019 (Ascension Day) 10 June 2019 (White Monday)
Number of intervals: 2	Length of intervals: 4-5 months

POLAND

Type of programme: All types

The Organisation of the Academic Year in Higher Education – 2018/19	
Type of information (beginning of the academic year / teaching activity / holidays / examinations / end of the academic year)	Dates or periods
Beginning of the academic year	Institutions are autonomous. Usually the beginning of October (e.g. University of Warsaw: 1 October 2018).
Teaching activity	Institutions are autonomous. Usually between the beginning of October and the third week of December (e.g. UoW: 2 October – 21 December 2018).
Christmas holidays	Institutions are autonomous. (e.g. UoW: 22 December 2018 – 6 January 2019).
Teaching activity	Institutions are autonomous. Usually January (e.g. UoW: 7-25 January 2019).
Examinations	Institutions are autonomous. Usually two weeks at the end of January/beginning of February (e.g. UoW: 26 January – 8 February 2019).
Break between the semesters	Institutions are autonomous. Usually one week in February (e.g. UoW: 9-15 February 2019)
Teaching activity	Institutions are autonomous. Usually between the third week of February and Easter (e.g. UoW: 16 February – 30 April 2019)
Easter holiday	Institutions are autonomous. Easter Monday and a few extra days are free (e.g. UoW: 18-23 April 2019).
Teaching activity	Institutions are autonomous. Usually between Easter and summer examinations (e.g. UoW: 4 May – 8 June 2019).
Examinations	Institutions are autonomous. Usually the last two weeks of June (e.g. UoW: 10-30 June 2019).
End of the academic year	Institutions are autonomous. Usually the end of September (e.g. UoW: 30 September 2019).
Public holidays (occasional/national/religious holidays)	1 November 2018 1-3 May 2019 20 June 2019

Additional notes

HEIs often organise Students' Days (typically 1-2 days) called *Juwenalia* with concerts, performances and other artistic and cultural events. These are additional days off for students set by the rector of the institution (e.g. UoW: 10-11 May 2019).

PORTUGAL

Type of programme: University and polytechnic

The Organisation of the Academic Year in Higher Education – 2018/19	
Type of information (beginning of the academic year / teaching activity / holidays / examinations / end of the academic year)	Dates or periods
Beginning of the academic year	Higher education institutions (universities and polytechnic institutes) are autonomous. Generally the year begins between 15 September and 15 October.
Periods of teaching activity and holiday periods	Institutions are autonomous and fix all periods of teaching activity and holidays. Typically, 1st semester goes from the second or third week of September to the second or third week of December; 2nd semester starts in the second week of February and ends in the end of May. The 2nd semester has a two to four days interruption for Carnival (end of February) and a one week interruption for Easter (mid-April)
Examination periods	The teaching department, teachers and students are entirely free to fix examination dates jointly. Normally there are two examinations periods: • 1st: between the end of December and the first week of February; • 2nd: between the beginning of June and the end of July.
End of the academic year	Institutions are autonomous. The academic year generally ends on 31 July.
Public/religious holidays	5 October 2018 1 November 2018 25 April 2019 1 May 2019 10 June 2019 20 June 2019
Number of intervals: 1 or 2 (more frequently the year is divided in two semesters or three-month terms)	Length of intervals: around 1-2 weeks (maximum 3 weeks)

ROMANIA

Type of programme: All

The Organisation of the Academic Year in Higher Education – 2018/19	
Type of information (beginning of the academic year / teaching activity / holidays / examinations / end of the academic year)	Dates or periods
Beginning of the academic year	According to the Law of the National Education (Law 1/2011 with subsequent completions), the university year usually begins on the first working day of October; it includes two semesters and ends on 30 September in the next calendar year.
Teaching activity and holidays	The academic year consists of two semesters. Higher education institutions (HEI) are autonomous. They fix all periods of teaching activity, exams and holidays. The length of the teaching activity (lectures and practice trainings) differs from one HEI to another. Examinations dates and holidays (other than the officially announced public and religious holidays) are determined at institutional level.
Examinations	The examination dates are determined at institutional level. Teachers and students are free to fix the dates for examinations within the examination sessions established by institutions.
End of the academic year	Institutions are autonomous. Generally, at the end of September.
Public holidays (occasional/national/religious holidays)	30 November 2018 24 January 2019 26 April 2019 17 June 2019
Number of intervals: 2 semesters	Length of intervals: 14 weeks (teaching) + 3 weeks (examinations) each

Additional notes

1. As a rule, a semester lasts 14 weeks of teaching activities usually followed by minimum 3 weeks of exams.
2. HEI's are free to decide on the inside structure of the academic year, which is approved by the University Senate.
3. Teaching activity stops during the periods of examinations.
4. When assigning the transferable study credits, a period of at least 17 weeks is taken into consideration.

ROMANIA (CONTINUED)

Example of the structure of academic year [*Babes-Bolyai University Cluj – Napoca*]:

First Semester:

Teaching activity: 01.10.2018 – 21.12.2018 (12 weeks)

Winter holydays: 24.12.2018 – 06.01.2019 (2 weeks)

Teaching activity: 07.01.2019 – 20.01.2019 (2 weeks)

Exams: 21.01.2019 – 10.02.2019 (3 weeks)

Holydays: 11.02.2019 – 17.02.2019 (1 week)

Second Semester:

Teaching activity: 25.02.2019 – 28.04.2019 (9 weeks)

Easter holydays: 29.04.2019 – 5.05.2019 (1 week)

Teaching activity: 6.05.2019 – 9.06.2019 (5 weeks)

Exams: 10.06.2019 – 30.06.2019 (3 weeks)

Holydays: 01.07.2019 – 07.07.2019 (1 week)

Re-examination sessions (for those students who failed in previous sessions):

18.02.2019 – 24.02.2019 and 8.07.2019 – 14.07.2019

Practice period (where applicable):

15.07.2019 – 28.07.2019 (2 weeks)

Holydays: 29.07.2019 – 30.09.2019 (9 weeks)

SERBIA

Type of programme: ISCED 6 and 7

The Organisation of the Academic Year in Higher Education – 2018/19	
Type of information (beginning of the academic year / teaching activity / holidays / examinations / end of the academic year)	Dates
Beginning of the academic year	Beginning of October (1 October 2018)
1st semester / teaching activity	From the beginning of October (probably 1 October 2018 to 15 January 2019)
2nd semester / teaching activity	Usually from the end of February until the end of May (probably 18 February to 31 May 2019)
Examinations	HEIs determine the dates and the number of examination periods during the academic year, usually 4 to 6 examination periods, taking place between semesters and prior to the end of the academic year, after summer holidays. <i>The most common exam periods are:</i> • January-February (15 Jan to 18 Feb) • April (first half of April) • June (the whole month) • September (the whole month) – beginning of October
Holiday	Summer holiday is usually between the end of July and the end of August (probably between 22 July and 26 August 2018)
End of the academic year	Usually 30 September
Public holidays (occasional /national/religious holidays)	• 11-12 November 2018 – national holiday • 1-2 January 2019 – New Year holiday • 7 January 2019 – religious holiday (Christmas for Orthodox Christians) • 15-16 February 2018 – National holiday • 26-29 April 2019 – religious holiday (Easter for Orthodox Christians) • 1-2 May 2019 – national holidays International Workers' Day
Number of intervals: 2	2 semesters Length of intervals: 15 weeks per interval

Additional notes

The academic calendars are determined each year at institutional level, meaning that HEIs may have different calendars during the same academic year. For this reason, the information about dates/periods can only be approximate and is given by comparing calendars of different HEIs from previous years and by extracting the most common dates. Moreover, majority of the HEIs do not have their 2018/19 calendars available on their webpages at the moment of filling in the current update, so calendars from previous years and common practices were used to generate expected and approximate calendar for the next academic year.

According to the Law on HE, article 79, the academic calendar is comprised of 30 working weeks.

There is 6 non-working public holidays in Serbia.

SLOVAKIA

Type of programme: All

The Organisation of the Academic Year in Higher Education – 2018/19	
Type of information (beginning of the academic year / teaching activity / holidays / examinations / end of the academic year)	Dates or periods
Beginning of the academic year	1 September 2018
End of the academic year	31 August 2019
Public holidays (occasional/national/religious holidays)	The following dates are regarded as public holidays by all institutions: 1 November 2018 24-26 December 2018 1 January 2019 19-22 April 2019 (Easter) 1 May 2019 8 May 2019
Number of intervals: 2	Length of intervals: 4 to 5 months

Additional notes

Following the Higher Education Act (Act No. 131/2002 on Higher Education and on Changes and Supplements to Some Acts):

The academic year begins on 1 September of the current year and ends on 31 August of the next year.

Study in one academic year may be divided into two semesters or three trimesters. The specific division of study (teaching activity and holidays) is determined for every higher education institution in its Statute.

The Bachelor study, Master study, Engineer study and Doctoral study start at the beginning of the first semester or the first trimester of the academic year. PhD study may also start at the beginning of the second semester or the second trimester, or the third trimester of the academic year.

Higher education institutions decide on the organisation of the study in line with the Study Order. Academic senate of the university should approve the Study Order.

SLOVENIA

Type of programme: ISCED level 6 and 7 (universities; higher professional education institutions)

The Organisation of the Academic Year in Higher Education – 2018/19	
Type of information (beginning of the academic year / teaching activity / holidays / examinations / end of the academic year)	Dates or periods
Beginning of the academic year	1 October 2018
Teaching activity – winter semester	15 weeks on average
Winter examinations during winter holidays period	4 weeks in January and February
Teaching activity – summer semester	15 weeks on average
Spring examinations	4 to 6 weeks in June and July
Summer holidays	1 month on average (15 July to 15 August)
Autumn examinations	Around 4 weeks from mid-August to end of September
End of the academic year	30 September 2019
Public holidays (occasional/national/religious holidays)	31 October 2018 (Reformation Day) 1 November 2018 (Day in Remembrance of the Dead) 25 December 2018 (Christmas) 26 December 2018 (Independence and Unity Day) 1 and 2 January 2019 (New Year's Days) 8 February 2019 (<i>Prešeren</i> Day – Slovenian Cultural Holiday) 22 April 2019 (Easter Monday) 27 April 2019 (Day of Uprising Against Occupation) 1 and 2 May 2019 (May Day Holiday) 25 June 2019 (Statehood Day) 15 August 2019 (Assumption Day) + University day(s) + Students' day(s)
Number of intervals: 2 semesters	Interval: around 15 weeks

Additional note

The organisation of an academic year is in the autonomy of higher education institutions. The data above apply to the most common arrangements.

SLOVENIA (CONTINUED)

Type of programme: ISCED level 5 (short-cycle higher vocational colleges)

The Organisation of the Academic Year in Higher Education – 2018/19	
Type of information (beginning of the academic year / teaching activity / holidays / examinations / end of the academic year)	Dates or periods
Beginning of the academic year	1 October 2018
Teaching activity	34 weeks; institutions specify periods of teaching activities.
Examinations	Institutions specify examinations at will in compliance with the Rules issued by the Minister (*).
End of the academic year	30 September 2019
Public holidays (occasional/national/religious holidays)	31 October 2018 (Reformation Day) 1 November 2018 (Day in Remembrance of the Dead) 25 December 2018 (Christmas) 26 December 2018 (Independence and Unity Day) 1 and 2 January 2019 (New Year's Days) 8 February 2019 (<i>Prešeren</i> Day – Slovenian Cultural Holiday) 22 April 2019 (Easter Monday) 27 April 2019 (Day of Uprising Against Occupation) 1 and 2 May 2019 (May Day Holiday) 25 June 2019 (Statehood Day) 15 August 2019 (Assumption Day)
Number of intervals Teaching activity: 2 semesters Examination activity: 3 periods	Intervals: Teaching activity: around 12 weeks, 1 semester (around 10 weeks) aimed at practical work, only Examination activity: in the autonomy of colleges

Additional notes

The beginning and the end of an academic year are specified by law. An academic year encompasses no less than 34 weeks of organised study work and 37 to 42 weeks of study load for students. Higher vocational colleges have considerable flexibility in planning and structuring their year.

* As specified by the Assessment of knowledge in higher vocational colleges Rules (2009), higher vocational colleges organise no less than 3 periods of examination per academic year, i.e. within 30 days after each semester (winter, spring) and in August and September as well.

SPAIN

Type of programme: University tertiary education (Bachelor, Master's and PhD)

The Organisation of the Academic Year in Higher Education – 2018/19 ⁽¹⁾	
Type of information (beginning of the academic year / teaching activity / holidays / examinations / end of the academic year)	Dates or periods
Beginning of the academic year	Between the first and the fourth week of September 2018.
Beginning of the teaching activity	Bachelor's: Between 3 and 24 September 2018. Master's or a PhD: It generally occurs between the last week of September and the third week of October.
Teaching activity	- Those universities which finish their teaching activity just before Christmas holidays start no later than 13 September. - Those starting after the 13 September finish their teaching activity no later than 18 January. - Those which do not interrupt the teaching activity during the exams start 10 September and finish after Christmas, up to 25 January.
Examinations	- The duration of the examinations ranges between 2 weeks (in Extremadura and La Rioja) and 5 weeks (in Galicia). - The earliest starting date is 4 December (Comunidad Foral de Navarra) and the latest ending date is 9 February (Andalucía and Aragón). Master's Degree examinations can spread until 26 February. Particular features: - The Universities Autónoma of Madrid, Salamanca and Castilla-La Mancha do not stop classes for exams. - There is a 3rd extra call in November (2-13) in Extremadura for those students close to ending their studies.
Total number: Christmas holidays	Between 11 days and 2 weeks, starting 24 December.
Teaching activity	Between the end of the Christmas holidays (Comunidad Foral de Navarra) or the end of the 1st examination period and the start of May/June examinations: the average is mid-May. Particular features: The earliest ending date is 26 April in University of Navarra and the latest one is 21 June in University of Barcelona.
Total number: Easter holidays	Between 1 week (starting 15 April) in Andalucía, Canarias and Galicia and 2 weeks, (ending 28 April 2019) in Región de Murcia and Comunidad Foral de Navarra.

SPAIN (CONTINUED)

Type of programme: University tertiary education (Bachelor, Master's and PhD)

The Organisation of the Academic Year in Higher Education – 2018/19 ⁽¹⁾	
Type of information (beginning of the academic year / teaching activity / holidays / examinations / end of the academic year)	Dates or periods
Examinations	About 1 month between mid-May and the end of June, depending on whether the university conducts their extraordinary examinations in July or in September. There is no teaching activity during this period. Master's Degree examinations can spread until 19 July. Particular feature: The University of Navarra, between 29 April and 18 May.
Extraordinary examinations	1. Those universities scheduling extraordinary exams in June spend about 1 month, between the 1st week of June and the last week of July. 2. Those examining in September, no more than 15 days at the beginning of September 2018. 3. Some universities schedule both periods.
Total number: Summer holidays	Between the end of June/July examinations and the end of August or late September.
End of the academic year	Between 26 June (University of Navarra) and one day before the beginning of the 2019/20 academic year.
Total number: Public holidays (occasional/national/religious holidays)	Between 8 and 14 public holidays (5 of them common throughout the whole country and some specific of the different Autonomous Communities).
Number of intervals: 2	Length of intervals: Approximately 4 months long.

Additional notes

- (1) The data presented above represent a sampling of the most populated universities from each Autonomous Community, except for Andalucía and Comunidad de Madrid, where three universities were chosen (Almería, Córdoba and Sevilla) and (Autónoma of Madrid, Complutense and Rey Juan Carlos).

Universities have full autonomy to set up their own academic calendar. Therefore, the number of weeks of the teaching activity and holidays vary from one university to another, even those in the same Autonomous Community.

Total number

Total number of academic days in university: each university has competence over the design and organisation of the academic year, which must be included in their statutes.

SPAIN (CONTINUED)

Type of programme: Non-university tertiary education: Advanced specific vocational training and specialised education (Advanced artistic studies and Advanced sport education)

The Organisation of the Academic Year in Higher Education – 2018/19 ⁽¹⁾	
Type of information (beginning of the academic year / teaching activity / holidays / examinations / end of the academic year)	Dates or periods
Beginning of the academic year	1 September 2018
Beginning of the teaching activity	Between mid-September and the beginning of October ⁽²⁾ .
Teaching activity	From the beginning of the teaching activity to the end of May or last week of June.
Holidays	Christmas: 2 weeks between 24 December 2018 and 7 January 2019. Easter: About 10 days in the period between 12 April and 29 April 2019. Summer: 13 to 16 weeks between June and beginning/mid-September or the beginning of October. Public holidays: between 8 and 14 days (5 of them common throughout the whole country and some specific of the different Autonomous Communities). Particular feature: Autonomous Community of Cantabria: the organisation and distribution of the school holidays is somehow different from that of the rest of regional administrations. Holiday periods: - 1 week from 29 October - 2 weeks from 24 December - 28 February to 4 March - from 18 to 28 April
Examinations	• School year organised into 3 periods of examinations: before Christmas holidays, before Easter holidays and before summer holidays. Schools are free to fix examination dates within those periods. • School year is organised into 2 intervals: examinations take place after each interval. • Advanced vocational training studies arrange their examination periods after each training cycle, so some of the final exams start in March and some, in June.
Extraordinary examinations	• Depending on the type of program and on the Autonomous Community, exams can take place between May and the first fortnight of July. • During the first week of September, December or February.
End of the academic year	31 August 2019
Number of intervals: 3 ⁽³⁾	Length of intervals: approximately 3 months long.

SPAIN (CONTINUED)

Additional notes

- (¹) A great variety of dates can be observed in advanced specific vocational training, where there are different training cycles, each of them with different examination dates.
- (²) Depending on the type of program and on the Autonomous Community, the starting date of the teaching activity may range from 4 September to 2 October. The number of school days depends on the specific regulations of each program, which establish the total length and the total amount of hours corresponding to each program.
- (³) In the Autonomous Communities of Illes Balears, Extremadura, Navarra, Canarias, País Vasco and Región de Murcia, either both or just the 2nd year of Advanced artistic studies or the Advanced drama studies may be organised into 2 intervals from September to February and from mid-February to the end.

Total number

Total number of school days in non-university tertiary education: generally, the duration of the school year comprises a minimum of 175 days.

SWEDEN

Type of programme: All

The Organisation of the Academic Year in Higher Education – 2018/19	
Type of information (beginning of the academic year / teaching activity / holidays / examinations / end of the academic year)	Dates or periods
Beginning of the academic year	Higher Education Institutions (HEIs) are autonomous. Generally between end of August – beginning of September
Teaching activities and holidays	Fixed by each faculty
Examinations	Fixed by the teachers
End of the academic year	Generally ends at the end of May or beginning of June. During June-September, most HEIs offer single subject courses of 7.5-10 ECTS credits
Public holidays (occasional/national/religious holidays)	Approximately 3 weeks around Christmas Several days around Easter including Good Friday (19 April 2019) and Easter Monday (22 April 2019), Labour Day (1 May 2019) around Ascension Day (30 May 2019) and National Day (6 June 2019)
Number of intervals: 2	Length of intervals: 4-5 months (around 20 weeks)

Additional notes

As stated above, HEIs are autonomous and the total number of academic days or holidays are not centrally regulated.

SWITZERLAND

Type of programme: Universities, universities of applied sciences, universities of teacher education (ISCED 6 and 7)

The Organisation of the Academic Year in Higher Education – 2018/19	
Type of information (beginning of the academic year / teaching activity / holidays / examinations / end of the academic year)	Dates or periods
Beginning of the academic year	1 August 2018
Teaching activities and holiday periods	The academic year consists of an autumn semester, a spring semester and periods during which no courses are held.
Teaching activity autumn semester	17 September – 21 December 2018
Teaching activity spring semester	18 February – 31 May 2019
Examinations	Universities and universities of teacher education fix the periods of examinations autonomously. Usually they take place within 1 to 3 weeks before the end of a semester. At the universities of applied sciences, the examinations usually take place at the end of the teaching period. For that reason, their teaching activity period usually lasts about two weeks longer than indicated above.
End of the academic year	31 July 2019
Public holidays (occasional/national/religious holidays)	25 December 2018 (Christmas Day) 26 December 2018 (Boxing Day) 1 January 2019 (New Year's Day) 19 April 2019 (Good Friday) 22 April 2019 (Easter Monday) 30 May 2019 (Ascension Day) 10 May 2019 (Whit Monday) 1 August 2019 (National Day) Depending on the canton of location, each university has additional single holidays.
Number of intervals: 2	Length of intervals: 2 x 14 weeks (universities, universities of teacher education), 2 x 16 weeks (universities of applied sciences)

SWITZERLAND (CONTINUED)

Type of programme: Colleges of professional education and training (ISCED 6)

The Organisation of the Academic Year in Higher Education – 2018/19	
Type of information (beginning of the academic year / teaching activity / holidays / examinations / end of the academic year)	Dates or periods
Beginning of the academic year	Institutions are autonomous. Usually the academic year starts between August and October.
Teaching activity and holidays	The institutions fix all periods of teaching activity and holidays. Usually teaching activities consist of two semesters starting between August and October and between January and April. The institutions autonomously fix the holidays.
Examinations	Institutions are free to fix examination dates.
End of the academic year	Institutions are autonomous. The academic year usually ends at the beginning of summer holidays.
Public holidays (occasional/national/religious holidays)	Public holidays depend on the canton of location of the institutions. Usually their holiday periods are similar to those of secondary education.
Number of intervals: 2	Institutions fix the length of intervals autonomously.

TURKEY

Type of programme: All (ISCED 5, 6 and 7)

The Organisation of the Academic Year in Higher Education – 2018/19	
Type of information (beginning of the academic year / teaching activity / holidays / examinations / end of the academic year)	Dates or periods
Beginning of the academic year	Universities are autonomous. The autumn semester begins generally in September or October and the spring semester in February.
Teaching activity	Universities are free to determine their own periods of teaching activity. As a rule, each academic year is composed of two semesters which include at least 14 weeks. Universities may offer summer schools for those who fail classes during regular semesters and who would like to take classes from next academic semester.
Holidays (semester/national/religious holidays)	The dates of the semester breaks are freely fixed by the universities. The duration of the semester breaks is at least 2 weeks. National and religious holidays are as follows: 29 October 2018 (No holiday – Republic Day) 23 April 2019 (1 day – Children's Day) 1 May 2019 (1 day – Labour Day) 19 May 2019 (No holiday – Youth and Sport Day)
Examinations	Each university fixes its own examination dates. The number of mid-term exams is decided either by the university senate, or by the board of each faculty. In addition to the mid-term exams, there is a final exam for each particular course at the end of each semester. The final exams generally start either right after or one week after the end of the semester. It takes 2-3 on average. Those who take classes annually take one or two midterms and a final exam a year.
End of the academic year	Universities are autonomous. Generally autumn semester ends in December and the spring semester in May or June. Summer semesters last from the end of June until mid-August.
Number of intervals: 2 semesters (autumn and spring)	Length of intervals: 14 weeks per semester (at least)

The total number of school/academic days varies from one university to another. However, the total number of public/religious holidays is only 2 days.

UNITED KINGDOM (ENGLAND, WALES AND NORTHERN IRELAND)

Type of programme: Undergraduate (ISCED 6 first cycle).

The Organisation of the Academic Year in Higher Education – 2018/19	
Type of information (beginning of the academic year / teaching activity / holidays / examinations / end of the academic year)	Dates or periods
Beginning of the standard academic year	1 August 2018
Beginning of teaching activity	Higher Education Institutions (HEIs) are autonomous, but the first term or semester typically starts in late September/early October.
End of teaching activity	HEIs are autonomous, but the final term/semester typically ends in early-mid June.
End of the standard academic year	31 July 2019
Public holidays (occasional/national/religious holidays)	6 May 2019 – early May bank holiday 27 May 2019 – Spring bank holiday HEIs are normally closed on public holidays which fall in term-time.
Vacations	As well as the long summer vacation, there are typically vacations of three to five weeks at Christmas and Easter.
Number of intervals (periods): 3 (terms) or 2 (semesters)	Length of intervals (periods): 3 terms of 8 to 11 weeks or 2 semesters of around 15 weeks

UNITED KINGDOM (SCOTLAND)

Type of programme: All ISCED 5

The Organisation of the Academic Year in Higher Education – 2018/19	
Type of information (beginning of the academic year / teaching activity / holidays / examinations / end of the academic year)	Dates or periods
Beginning of the academic year	Institutions are autonomous. Some institutions will follow the traditional academic calendar and will generally start some time in September or October. However others have adopted different patterns where students can start at different times during the year e.g. January.
Teaching activity, holidays and examination periods	All periods of teaching activity, holidays and exams are fixed by institutions.
End of the academic year	Institutions are autonomous and dates will vary depending on when the student has started the year. The traditional academic calendar ends May/June.
Public holidays (occasional/national/religious holidays)	All periods of teaching activity and holidays are fixed by institutions. However certain dates, such as 25-26 December, 1-2 January will be regarded as public holidays by all institutions.
Number of intervals: n/a Institutions are fully autonomous in this respect.	Length of intervals: n/a Institutions are fully autonomous in this respect.

Additional notes

Under The Further and Higher Education (Scotland) Act 1992, higher education institutions have autonomy. They decide how to divide the academic year, when and how many holidays to have, when and how exam periods should be organised. Traditionally, higher education institutions have started in September/October and finished in May/June. Holidays during the year would be at Christmas and Easter (for approx. a month each) and exams would be at the end of the final term. However, many HEIs have moved to a semester system where the year is split into separate teaching blocks with shorter holidays during the year and exam periods twice yearly. Under this system students can start the year at different times e.g. in September or in January. There is no fixed number of academic days or academic holidays.

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The Organisation of the Academic Year in Europe – 2018/19

The academic calendar contains national data on how the academic year is structured (beginning of the academic year, term times, holidays and examination periods). Differences between university and non-university study programmes are also highlighted. The information is available for 38 countries.

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